

Code: ECMC2T1

PVP 12

I M.Tech-II Semester-Regular Examinations-August 2014

**SOLID STATE MICROWAVE DEVICES & CIRCUITS
(MICROWAVE & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Marks: 5x14=70

Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks

- 1 a) Explain the principal of extended interaction between electron beam and signal to be amplified using a TWT. Explain the construction, working of TWT also derive the expression for gain. 8 M
- b) Draw the circuit diagram of Two Cavity Klystron and explain its principal of operation. 3 M
- c) What is the bunching effect? 3 M
- 2 a) What is the phenomenon that gives rise to the negative charge accumulation at the metal side of the Schottky junction. 6 M
- b) Explain the working of PIN diode and draw its equivalent circuit. 8 M

- 3 a) Explain principle of operation of TRAPATT with neat sketch. 6 M
- b) Derive the IMPATT diode impedance, power conversion and efficiency. 8 M
- 4 a) Discuss the differences between avalanche transit time devices and transferred electron devices. 5 M
- b) Give the RWH theory. 6 M
- c) What are the disadvantages of application of solid state devices in microwave? 3 M
- 5 a) Draw the schematic of a GaAs MESFET and explain principle of operation. 8 M
- b) Draw the V-I characteristics of JFET. 3 M
- c) What are the applications of JFET. 3 M
- 6 a) Explain principle of operation and V-I characteristics of HBT's with circuit diagram. 7 M
- b) Explain power frequency limitation of silicon bipolar transistor. 7 M

- 7 a) Distinguish between MESFET and MOSFET. 4 M
- b) Explain about non-linear behavior of amplifier. 5 M
- c) Write about Optimum noise match with reference to amplifier characterization. 5 M
- 8 a) Explain the significance of negative resistance in oscillators. 5 M
- b) What is the concept of negative resistance? 4 M
- c) Explain three-port S-parameter characterization of transistors. 5 M